#### The Road to Results: Successful Partnerships Used to Access Funding



Robin Riessman UMassSafe Commercial Vehicle Safety Research Summit

UMassAmherst



## UMassSafe

Multidisciplinary traffic safety research program

#### Housed in ...

- University of Massachusetts Amherst
  - College of Engineering
    - Civil & Environmental Engineering
      - University of Massachusetts Transportation Center



### About UMassSafe

#### Support highway safety through combined approach

 Scientific data-driven problem identification, program design, and evaluation  Traditional highway safety practices (engineering, enforcement & education)





#### Resources

### Multidisciplinary

- School of Public Health
- Mechanical and Industrial Engineering / Human Performance Lab
- Civil Engineering
- Computer Science

#### LIN/2008afa Staff

- UMassSafe Staff
- Consultants/Specialists

Staffing

- Graduate Research
   Assistants
- Undergraduate Research Assistants

#### UMassSafe Data Warehouse



#### Types of Funding & Partnerships





#### **Technical Assistance Program**

## TS/TAC - Conceptual Framework



## Location Analyses

- Identify high crash areas (intersections, corridors, etc)
- Use additional data for characteristics of those crashes
- Combine GIS with linked data for cost/benefit analysis



# Crash Data Web Interface



#### MASSACHUSETTS Commercial Vehicle Data Tool

#### ne Crash Maps Data Explorer Data Quality

The Commercial Vehicle Data Tool provides access to commercial vehicle crash data collected by police officers in Massachusetts.



#### UMASSSAFE SAFETY DATA WAREHOUSE

The UMassSafe Safety Data Warehouse has been developed as a tool for maximizing the use of highway safety data. Data stored in the warehouse include traditional datasets such as crash and citation data as well as less traditional highway safety data such as health care data and commercial vehicle safety data.

#### THE IMPORTANCE OF CRASH DATA

Law enforcement personnel and highway safety stakeholders utilize crash data to plan crash prevention programming and targeted enforcement. The integrity of crash data is fundamental to the work done by the Massachusetts State Police Commercial Vehicle Enforcement Section (MSP CVES) and other safety professionals across the Commonwealth, in order to prevent crashes. Thus, improving the accuracy, speed and completeness of commercial vehicle crash (CMV) data continues to be an ongoing goal of the Commonwealth.

In addition, states are required to CMV crashes to the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration (FMCSA) who compiles this data and evaluates the quality of each states crash data, specifically the data's completeness, timeliness, accuracy, and consistency. States receive a ranking of "Good," "Fair" or "Poor" for each measure as well as an overall rating.



### CMV Data Tool–Data Quality Component



#### **Commercial Vehicle Data Tool**

Home Crash Maps Data Explorer Data Quality

#### **Data Quality Reports**

Police officers complete crash reports and submit them to the Registry of Motor Vehicles (RMV) where they are entered into the Crash Data System (CDS). Crash reports specific to CMVs are then sent to the Massachusetts State Police Commercial Motor Vehicle Enforcement Section where they are entered into the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration (FMCSA) SafetyNet database.

This tool enables users to examine data quality issues specific to CMV crashes by town, troop and Massachusetts as a whole. Specifically, one can query which crash fields are completed and which are left empty within the crash report. In addition, a comparison of the completeness of those fields on the crash reports to that data in CDS and SafetvNet can help determine what data that is missing on crash reports is t SafetyNet.

#### Person Zip Code 14% Date of Birth 10% 10% Occupant City 9% 22% State Province Safety System 8% Airbag Status 13% Sex 7% Eject Code 6% Street Trap Code 5% Injury Status 5% 2% Seat Position First Name 0% Last Name 0% Age Driver Contributing Code 12% 10% Non Motorist License Class License Number 4% Safety System 89 State 3% 61% Action Citation # 60% Туре location 56% Condition Code 55%

	13/0
Weather Conditions	12%
First Harmful Event	3%
Speed Limit	2%
First Harmful Event Location	or 2%
Traffic Control Device Typ	e 2%
Roadway Junction Type	1%
City Town	1%
Traffic Description	1%
Manner of Collision	1%
Work Zone Related	1%
Road Surface Condition	0%
School Bus Related	0%
Ambient Light	0%
Injurad Parson	
Injured Person	920/
Injured Person Medical Facility	82%
Injured Person Medical Facility Transported By	<mark>82%</mark> 8%
Injured Person Medical Facility Transported By	82% 8%
Injured Person Medical Facility Transported By	82% 8%
Injured Person Medical Facility Transported By Trailer	82% 8%
Injured Person Medical Facility Transported By Trailer	82% 8%
Injured Person Medical Facility Transported By Trailer Length Registration Year	82% 8% 40% 33%
Injured Person Medical Facility Transported By Trailer Length Registration Year Plate Number	82% 8% 40% 33% 14%

Vehicle Registration Type

Q

Crash

~	
Vehicle	
HazMat Placard	1009
Towed From Scene	89%
Model	67%
Registration Type	59%
Registration Year	289
Vehicle ID Number	219
Owner Zip Code	139
Owner City Town	89
Owner Street	89
Vehicle Insurance Co.	69
Vehicle Make	5%
Most Harmful Event	5%
Owner State	39
Emergency Use	39
Action Prior to Crash	29
Most Damage Area Code	29
Total Occupants	29
Sequence Event 1	29
Model Year	29
Registration Plate	19
State	19
Vehicle Configuration	19

Truck Bus	
Cargo Body Type	57%
Interstate	56%
Gross Weight	50%
Carrier Zip Code	37%
Carrier City	31%
Carrier Street	31%
State	31%
Carrier Name	29%
Carrier Name	29%

#### Create a Data Quality Report

Create a general report from recent data »

Create a report based on a group of quality fields »

Create a report based on one data quality field »

Create a report for a specific troop, barracks, or local police department »

### Commercial Vehicle Enforcement Toolkit



#### Welcome to the Commercial Motor Vehicle Law Enforcement Toolkit

Massachusetts Commercial Vehicle The Enforcement Toolkit provides law enforcement personnel and other highway safety stakeholders with access to tools that can help reduce commercial motor vehicle (CMV) crashes in the Commonwealth while assisting law enforcement with information for traffic stops, crash reporting and other highway safety issues. The toolbox includes materials on a variety of CMV issues such as commercial drivers licensing, interviewing truck driver during traffic stops, and hazardous materials. Click on the puzzle pieces for more topics. In addition, information on educational, enforcement and engineering countermeasures to prevent CMV crashes are provided. Crash data is shared, users can query the data with the interactive Commercial Vehicle Data Tool that enables them to identify trends and pinpoint crash information across the State.

The Toolbox will enable practitioners, including law enforcement personnel, State Agency staff and local cities and towns, to effectively review CMV issues, reporting and data quality challenges. It is a joint effort between the Massachusetts State Police Commercial Vehicle Enforcement Section (CVES or 'Truck Team') and the University of Massachusetts Traffic Safety Research Program (UMassSafe).



#### Web-Based Resources

- Crash Reporting
- Traffic Stops
- Officer Safety
- Crash Data Quality



## **High Priority Grants**



### CMV Seat Belt Survey & Campaign



#### CMV Seat Belt Use Among Drivers and Passengers





## Work Zone CMV Safety Improvement

% of Massachusetts Crashes in Work Zones by Vehicle Crash Type and Year, 2010-2014









## **CMV** Driver Distraction Pilot Project



Massachusetts State Police are strictly enforcing distracted driving regulations for commercial vehicle drivers.

Commercial vehicle drivers are not allowed to use cell phones (only hands-free) or send, type, or read electronic messages while operating a motor vehicle. This includes use of the internet and text messaging.



Massachusetts Crashes with CMV Driver Contributing Code of Inattention, 2005-2015







### SaDIP Grants

# Law Enforcement Training & **Technical Assistance**

- Factsheets
- Toolkit website
- Site visits & technical assistance
- Academy training
- In-service training

#### STAT planning of regulatory, roadway design and enforcement efforts to reduce such crashes. A review of commercial motor vehicle (CMV) crash data, compiled from police reported crashes, was conducted to determine what fields are left empty or completed incorrectly most often. Fields that were left empty most often, included vehicle cargo body type, interstate, gross vehicle weight rating, license class, and towed. Fields most often completed incorrectly included US DOT number, carrier name, and his fact sheet is a part of the Commercial Motor address, and fields specific to crashes involving hazardous materials. Vehicle Enforcement Toolkit, which is designed t Carrier Information – US DOT Number provide officers with th formation needed to orrectly complete truck & **Carrier Name and Address** ous crash reports and Carrier Information can be found on the side of the vehicle and is correct most ffectively conduct CMN of the time. However, the carrier information must be verified. raffic enforcement. Interview the driver to confirm the carrier information is correct. Materials are available > Are you the Motor Carrier responsible for this load? online as well as through th > Who has "direction and control" of this vehicle? ruck & Bus Crash Report · Carrier information can also be found on shipping papers, driver's log and lease raining and the CMV Traff ement Training agreement ourses available throug Instructor's Guide he Massachusetts State Police Commercial Vehicle inforcement Section (MS VES). In addition an onli data tool is available to **Crash Report Training** promote access to CMV rash data analyses or more information see mutoolkit acs umass adu loped by the Universit f Massachusetts Traffi Safety Research Program US DOT Number (UMassSafe) for the Massachusetts State Police The 5-7 digit code found on the side of the cab Commercial Vehicle If multiple US DOT numbers are present, use the Enforcement Section (MSF number of the carrier leasing the vehicle. Or verify CVES the number on shipping papers, driver's log, etc. Why Is It Important To Obtain The Correct Carrier Information? All commercial vehicle crash reports are uploaded to the federal database where carriers' safety records are stored and used to regulate motor carriers authority and target unsafe drivers. If the carrier is not identified correctly then the motor carrier's safety rating cannot be identified and adjusted. Aassachusetts Truck/Bus Crash Reporting Guide Massachusetts State Police Commercial Vehicle Enforcement Section (MSP CVES)

Funded by the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration and the Massachusetts Department of Transportation (MassDOT) Registry of Motor Vehicles Division

Truck & Bus



#### Massachusetts Truck/Bus Crash Reporting Guide

Many crash fields specific to truck/bus crashes on the Massachusetts crash report are incorrect or left incomplete. This data is vital for state and federal agencies in their



Developed by the University of Massachusetts Traffic Safety Research Program (UMassSafe) for the

With Assistance from National Institute for Safety Research, In-



January 2012

## SaDIP Analysis Projects

- CMV Data Quality State of the Practice
- CMV Crash Data Integrity Focus Group: Review of Law Enforcement CMV Crash Data Collection & Reporting Processes
- CMV Crash Data Linkage Analysis

   Using Data linkage for Data
   Quality Improvements & Crash
   Causation Determination
- CMV Crash Data Quality Audit: A Review of MA CMV Crash Data Accuracy & Timeliness
- CMV Crash Data Quality Assessment & Action Plan









### **CDL Program Improvement Grants**

# **T-Force Toolkit**

One stop

truck/bus

resources

traffic



UMassSafe • UMassSafe@ecs.umass.edu • www.ecs.umass.edu/UMassSafe This material is based upon work supported by the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration under a grant/cooperative agreement



#### www.tforcetoolkit.com

# **Classroom Training**

Traffic stop from start to finish

- Similarities and Differences between traffic enforcement with trucks/buses and passenger cars
  - Officer Safety
  - Choosing the location
  - Approaching a large truck/bus
  - Visibility issues
  - Commercial Drivers License
  - Assisting the truck in re-entering traffic



# Commercial Vehicle Safety Research Summit



Supported by the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration under a cooperative agreement-FM-CDL-0192-15-01-00



### **Questions & Contact Information**

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